

<i>it / was has been</i>	<i>considered believed</i>	~+ all Infinitive forms	считают, считается, что считалось,
<i>is / was has been</i>	<i>known</i>	-fall Infinitive forms	известно, что
<i>is was has been</i>	<i>thought assumed supposed heard seen</i>	+ all Infinitive forms	полагают, предполагается, что полагали
<i>is was has been</i>	<i>reported claimed said maintained stated argued</i>	-fall Infinitive forms	говорят / сообщается, утверждается / утвер- ждают / утверждалось, что
<i>Is / was has been</i>	<i>alleged</i>	+ all Infinitive forms	утверждается / утверждалось, что якобы

Exercise 68

Translate the sentences according to Pattern L

- When we reduce a number of ideas to one general idea we *are said to generalize*.
- English *is considered to be* spoken now by over 800 million people.
- The **trend** towards simplicity *is believed to be* a strength of **English**.
- The **contributions** coming to the church *were alleged to have* ~~been~~ stolen.
- The younger generation *is known to have contributed* some monstrous words to the New Vocabulary.
- You *are expected to take* an English exam in the first term of the third year.
- Latin *is said to have been spoken* by the majority of common people at the time.
- The Stuart monarchs *are known to have been* less successful than the Tudors.
- Slang *is not supposed to be used* in the formal or official language.

- Such kind of enthusiasm *could not be expected to spread* very far down in society.
- He *is known to be learning* a third language.
- Diplomacy *is believed to have been evolving* for centuries.

Exercise 69

Put the verbs in the brackets in the correct Infinitive form

- King Alfred is said (translate) many Latin works into English and thus encouraged learning in all fields.
- The course of history is known (influence) by King Alfred a lot.
- Under King Edward the country is thought (prosper).
- Church building is supposed (go on) for over a century.
- King Edward is known (start) a new church.
- Harold was made unwillingly (promise) that he would not try to take the throne for himself
- During Alfred's struggle against the Danes walled settlements are said (build) to keep them out.
- The climate is considered (change) for centuries.
- The problem is felt (turn) into a challenging one.
- The chairman is alleged (take) bribes.

Exercise 70

Paraphrase the sentences so as to use either the Complex Subject (Pattern 1) or Complex Object construction, or both, if possible. Mimic the form of the Infinitive,

Model: They consider that English will continue spreading.
(Complex Object) They consider English to continue spreading.

It is considered that English has become an international language.
(Complex Subject,) English is considered to have become an international language.

- It is known that the English have not lived in a state of hatred of their neighbours.
- It was believed that the new model of society would make all people happy.